**BIOLOGY 2022-23 November 21, 2022**

**Today’s Agenda (Day 57)**

1. HOUSEKEEPING ITEMS

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1. Homework Check:

🡪 Mini-Lab 7.2 – Investigate Osmosis

1. Class Activity:

🡪DAY 4: Chapter 8 PPT Review

1. **Section 8.3 – Cellular Respiration**

🡪MONDAY: DAY 1: Chapter 9 PPT Review

1. **Section 9.1 – Cellular growth**
2. Section 9.2 – Mitosis and cytokinesis
3. Section 9.3 – Cell cycle regulation

HOMEWORK:

* READ: Chapter 8 – Cellular Energy
* READ: Chapter 9 – Cellular Reproduction
* COMPLETE: Chapter 9 Vocabulary and Reading Guide Questions
* **STUDY**: Chapter 8 Test

**CHAPTER 9 VOCABULARY**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Anaphase | Apoptosis | Cancer carcinogen | Cell cycle | Centromere |
| Chromatin | Chromosome | Cyclin | Cyclin-dependent kinase | Cytokinesis |
| Interphase | Metaphase | Mitosis | Prophase | Sister chromatid |
| Spindle apparatus | Stem cell | Telophase |  |  |

REMINDERS:

* **TEST: Ch 8 🡪 Nov. 22 Note change of date!**
* Chapter 9 Vocabulary – Nov. 23
* Chapter 9 Reading Guide – Nov. 28
* **QUIZ: Ch 9 Vocabulary – Nov. 29**
* **TEST: Ch 9 🡪 Dec. 1**
* **TEST:** **Ch 10 🡪 Dec. 8**
* **? QUIZ: Ch 10 Vocabulary – Dec. 12**
* **MIDTERM EXAM: Ch 1 - 10**

**BIOLOGY 2022-23 READING GUIDE**

**Chapter 9 - Cell Reproduction**

DIRECTIONS: Refer to your textbook to respond to the following questions.

1. What is the key factor that limits cell size?
2. Why is it a major problem for a cell if it gets too big (use surface area and volume in your explanation)?
3. What are the benefits to a cell staying small?
4. How does the need for signaling proteins in a cell limit cell size?
5. When a cell reaches its size limit, what are the only two things a cell can do?
6. What happens during **interphase**?
7. What happens during **mitosis**? What happens during **cytokinesis**?
8. What determines how long the cell cycle takes?
9. Describe what happens during G1, S, and G2 stages of interphase.
10. How do prokaryotic cells reproduce?
11. What is **chromatin**? What happens to chromatin in prophase?
12. Label the **chromatids** and **centromere** in the picture below. Describe what both structures do.

A group of yellow flowers

Description automatically generated with low confidence

1. What is a **centriole**?
2. Label the stages of mitosis shown here.

Diagram

Description automatically generated

1. Describe the main feature of each of the phases of mitosis: **prophase**, **metaphase**, **anaphase**, and **telophase**.
2. Compare and contrast cytokinesis in animal cells and plant cells.
3. What monitors a cell’s progress from phase to phase during the cell cycle?
4. Explain the different checkpoints that occur during the cell cycle.
5. How is **cancer** related to the cell cycle?
6. List three **carcinogens**.
7. Why does the risk of cancer increase with age?
8. What is **apoptosis**? Give an example.
9. What is so unique about **stem cells**?
10. Compare and contrast embryonic stem cells and adult stem cells.
11. Describe a possible application for stem cells.